**Week 5 Bellwork Sheet – September 18h – September 22nd** Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Monday**  | **Week #4 Vocab – Enlightenment #2** |
| **Tuesday**  | 1. **According to John Locke, which agreement did individuals enter into to form their own society?**
2. Constitution
3. Social Contract
4. Mayflower Compact
5. English Bill of Rights
6. **Which statement describes the influence of natural-law beliefs on Enlightenment thinkers?**
7. They argued it was natural for subjects to obey established governments
8. They questioned any practices that seemed to go against reason and natural law
9. They believed that royal power was natural because it was based on divine right
10. They claimed church teachings should not be challenged since they rested on natural law
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| **Wednesday** | 1. **What most attracted the Founding Fathers to Montesquieu's explanation of the separation of powers?**
2. Their separation could help prevent the central government from becoming tyrannical and oppressive
3. Their separation could protect the rights of the nobility from the actions of the king
4. Their separation could preserve the privileges of the monarch and nobles from popular attack
5. Their separation raised judicial power to a level of equality with legislative and executive power
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| **Thursday** | 1. **The Founding Fathers divided the power to make, enforce, and interpret laws between the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government. What might have happened if they had given all these powers to the executive branch?**
	1. The balance of power among the different branches would make government more efficient
	2. The president could have grown too powerful, leading to tyranny
	3. Congress would have had more occasions to override presidential vetoes
	4. Supreme Court justices would have to strike down more laws as unconstitutional
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| **Friday** | 1. **What would be the most likely consequence to society if citizens began refusing to fulfill their responsibilities?**
	1. People would face the threat of losing their individual rights and freedoms
	2. People would have more free time because they would have fewer social obligations
	3. People would benefit from the direction of strong leaders who would guard their freedom
	4. People would find that society was able to look after itself with the help of civic participation
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